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Visit Wakayama The Spiritual Heart of Japan





# WHERE IS WAKAYAMA?

Wakayama faces the Pacific Ocean and occupies a large slice of the Kii peninsula. The prefecture is part of the Kansai region, which includes Osaka, Nara, and Kyoto. The prefectural capital is Wakayama City and is just one hour from Osaka by train, and 45 minutes from Kansai International Airport (KIX). Inland Wakayama is dominated by the Kii mountains, home to World Heritage ancient pilgrimage routes, sacred shrines, and mountaintop temples. Along the 600-kilometre coastline, there are world-class beaches, hot spring resorts, and fantastic ocean views.





### P.01-02 **KUMANO KODO**

The ancient pilgrimage trails leading to sites of spiritual significance



P.03-04 **KOYASAN** Sacred mountaintop temple complex high in the Kii mountains



P.05-06 NATURE Wakayama's natural highlights include plenty of curious rock formations







The best spots to take a therapeutic dip and some handy tips on bathing

PLACES TO GO

Some of the top places to go in the prefecture

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**ONSEN** 

Sapporo



P.11-12 FOOD & ACTIVITIES Taste the best of Wakayama and experience tradition and the great outdoors





### Guides $\boldsymbol{a}$ Information



The Kumano Kodo and the Way of St. James (Camino de Santiago) in Spain are both UNESCO World Heritage pilgrimage routes. Those who walk both are rewarded with Dual Pilgrim status.





### Trek the Kumano Kodo Pilgrimage Routes

For over 1,000 years, pilgrims have walked the network of trails that make up the Kumano Kodo Pilgrimage Routes. Pilgrims follow mountain paths, climb cobbled staircases and even take a boat along one section to visit the Kumano Sanzan, the grand shrines of Kumano. The routes became a registered UNESCO World Heritage site in 2004 as part of the Sacred Sites and Pilgrimage Routes in the Kii Mountain Range.





Take the bus to Hosshinmon-oji and follow the Nakahechi trail to Katsuura. Stay in one of the onsen hamlets in the mountains and ride a boat on the only section of the pilgrimage route that's on water.



### Model Itineraries (Advanced)



Take on the full Nakahechi trail that rises and falls through the Kii mountain range. Start from Takijiri-oji and visit all the Kumano Sanzan along with many other sites of spiritual importance. For experienced hikers only.



# KOYASAN

Koyasan is a mountaintop temple complex considered to be the spiritual heart of Japan. Visitors can experience monastic life through shukubo and shojin-ryori.



Ajikan meditation during a shukubo temple stay









### Discover a Mountaintop Temple Complex

Koyasan was founded by the monk, Kukai (774-835) who was posthumously named Kobo Daishi. Kukai chose this area because he thought the eight peaks in the area resembled a lotus flower. The monk is thought to be in a state of meditation in a mausoleum in Okuno-in—an expansive area of 200,000 tombstones and commemorative monuments and believed to be the holiest location in Koyasan. At the centre of Koyasan is the beautiful Danjo Garan Sacred Temple Complex.

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# NATURE

Explore crystal-clear rivers, terraced rice fields and striking natural monuments



# SHIRAHAMA/SUSAMI

Centuries of crashing waves eroded an archway into the rock of this small island. Photographers gather at the coast just before sunset to see the sun drop into this natural arch.

# SHIRAHAMA/SUSAMI

Watch from above as the waves crash against the 50-metrehigh cliffs, then take the elevator down to the caves and explore this hideout of Heian period (794-1185) pirates.

# SHIRAHAMA/SUSAMI

Wander out to sea on 'a thousand tatami mats'. The Senjojiki rock plateau is so named because of its uniquely flat form, akin to the traditional Japanese mats.





### YUASA/ARIDA/HIDAKA

A stretch of rugged and strikingly white coastline formed over millions of years. Explore the area by car or bicycle or head to Shirasaki Ocean Park and scuba dive below the waves.

## YUASA/ARIDA/HIDAKA ARAGIJIMA RICE TERRACES

These fan-shaped rice paddies are a favourite with photographers who come to snap the seasonal changes of the terraced fields. An observation area is located next to the Aridagawa River.

### KUSHIMOTO/KOZAGAWA

This hulking rock towers above the crystal-clear Kozagawa River. Forged by volcanic activity millions of years ago, the area is a popular spot for river activities such as kayaking.

# KUSHIMOTO/KOZAGAWA HASHIGUI-IWA ROCK

The creation of these distinctively-shaped rock pillars standing out at sea is the stuff of Wakayama legend. These otherworldly rocks take on a particularly mysterious air at twilight.

# KUSHIMOTO/KOZAGAWA CAPE SHIONOMISAKI

Relax on the expansive lawn that faces the ocean and visit the 120-year old lighthouse for fantastic views of the area which is the southernmost point on Honshu–Japan's largest island.

# KUMANO DORO-KYO GORGE

The best way to experience dramatic Doro-kyo Gorge is by booking a seat on one of the jet boats that surge up and down the gorge's clear emerald-green waters.



# PLACES TO GO

Traditional towns and retro ports, pristine beaches, and panda bears



# SHIRAHAMA

This beach of white sand fanning around a bay of amazingly clear water is a very popular summer spot. Shirarahama is internationally renowned as the sister beach of Hawaii's Waikiki.

# SHIRAHAMA ADVENTURE WORLD

Explore this expansive wildlife park incorporating a zoo, aquarium and amusement park. Spend time in the freeroaming enclosures and pay a visit to the park's star attractions, the largest family of pandas in Japan.

### WAKAYAMA CITY KISHI STATION (KISHIGAWA LINE)

Take the train to Kishi, where the main attraction is the station itself. Notice the cat-shaped station building and look out for Tama II—the feline stationmaster.





### WAKAYAMA CITY

The impressive white castle with its distinctive gabled roof sits on top of a hill overlooking Wakayama City. Explore inside the castle and stroll the scenic grounds.

### WAKAYAMA CITY WAKAURA BAY

The area around Wakaura Bay has long been a source of inspiration for writers and poets. The entertainment complex Wakayama Marina City is on the edge of the bay.

### WAKAYAMA CITY

Climb 231 steps up to this ancient temple and its precincts. The elevated position offers excellent views of Wakaura Bay, and the grounds are known for hundreds of early-blooming cherry trees. ONSEN

# WAKAYAMA CITY

Amble around this vibrant market and taste a range of Wakayama local fare including some very fresh fish. Make sure to see one of the three daily tuna-filleting shows.

# YUASA/ARIDA/HIDAKA UUASA IMPORTANT PRESERVATION DISTRICT FOR GROUP OF TRADITIONAL BUILDINGS

Wander around this quaint town with its wooden structures dating back to the Edo period (1603–1867). Some buildings were used for brewing soy sauce—the town's most famous export.

# KUMANO KATSUURA PORT FISH MARKET

This port at the bottom of the peninsula is famous for fresh fish and hauling in Japan's largest catch of fresh tuna. Wake up early for the lively fish auction.



# **ONSEN**

Many of Wakayama's hot springs are supplied by constant, gushing hot water direct from the source



### SHIRAHAMA SHIRAHAMA ONSEN

Shirahama is one of the oldest onsen resorts in Japan. Experience a variety of therapeutic hot spring baths, including Saki-no-Yu Onsen where bathers can feel the spray of the crashing waves.

### WAKAYAMA CITY WAKAYAMA KADA ONSEN

The onsen resort looks out onto picturesque Kada Bay. Watch the sunset and spot the Tomogashima Islands in the distance while bathing in one of the outdoor hot spring baths.





### KUMANO HONGU ONSEN-KYO

The three onsen hamlets Kawayu, Wataze and Yunomine form Hongu Onsen-kyo. Explore the small villages and choose from a tiny bath for two or a river-sized bath big enough for hundreds.

### KUMANO RYUJIN ONSEN

Set deep in the Kii Mountain Range, the onsen resort's popularity stems from its water properties, thought to make skin smooth and supple. It is known as one of three best onsen resorts for beauty in Japan. The outdoor baths offer lovely mountain views.

### KUMANO KATSUURA ONSEN

Katsuura Onsen has a number of hot springs in unique settings. Relax in a rocky bath set within a cave, or an outdoor hot spring with fantastic ocean views.









# **FOOD & ACTIVITIES**

Get active, eat fresh and experience Japanese tradition



### SEAFOOD / SUSHI

The warm waters off the Wakayama coast are teeming with marine life. Savour a range of freshly caught fish in one of Wakayama's many restaurants. Order the tuna, a local speciality.

### WAKAYAMA RAMEN

Order a bowl of Wakayama ramen noodles when visiting the area. The source of ramen's flavour is the soup, and here, it is generally a pork-bone based broth blended with soy sauce.

### **S** KUMANO BEEF

High-end Wagyu beef with the distinctive marbled pattern of premium meat. Order this deliciously tender beef as a steak, or in thin slithers to be quickly barbequed at a yakiniku restaurant.

### INIGHTLIFE

If you are looking to experience some genuine Japanese-style bar-hopping, head to the narrow streets and alleys of the Ajikoji Food Entertainment district in Tanabe—Wakayama's second largest city.

### **UMESHU EXPERIENCE**

Wakayama is famous for ume plums. The distinctively sour plums taste best when sweetened, and fermented into a liqueur. Try your hand at making umeshu plum liqueur or plum juice at the Kishu Umeboshi Kan.

### **FRUIT / FRUIT PICKING**

Wakayama is bursting with fruit farms, and many offer fruitpicking experiences. Pick fruit that is fresh and seasonal, including mikan mandarin oranges, peaches, grapes, strawberries and melons.



### URUWASHIKAN (TRADITIONAL KISHU LACQUERWARE INDUSTRY CENTER)

Join a workshop and decorate a wooden tray or lunch box in the Kishu lacquerware style. The distinctive patterns are painted using gold or silver powder.

### **B** HEIAN PERIOD COSTUME EXPERIENCE

Climb the Daimon-zaka Slope in authentic fashion by donning Heian period (794-1185) costumes. Rent the attire from the teahouse near the entrance of the slope.

### SCYCLING (WAKAYAMA 800)

Take to two wheels to explore Wakayama's natural scenery. 800 kilometres of designated cycling paths guide you through the prefecture's holy mountains and along its pristine coastlines.

### 10 KOZAGAWA KAYAKING

Rent a kayak and traverse the crystal-clear waters of the Kozagawa River. Look out for the plentiful wildlife, including monkeys that live in the forests that flank the river.

### **TRADITIONAL LOG RAFTING**

Log rafting began in Kitayama Village as a means of transporting lumber down the river. Today, thrill-seekers can ride the whitewater of the Kitayamagawa River standing on a log raft skippered by an experienced log-runner.

### DIVING

The warm waters off the coast of Wakayama are ideal for diving. Explore the coral reefs and see colourful tropical fish up close. Some diving schools in Kushimoto offer professional instruction in English.